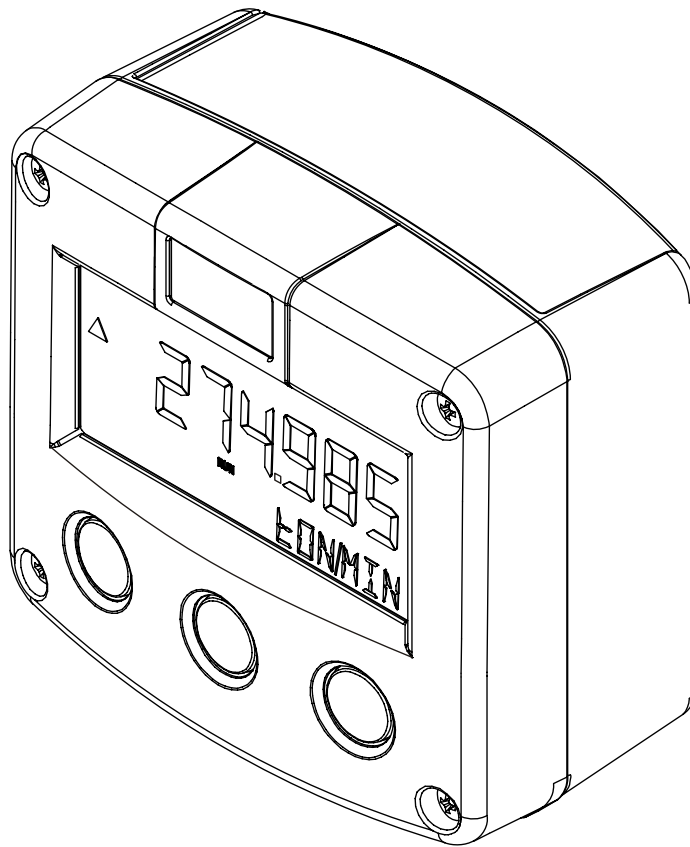


101(i)

FLOWRATE INDICATOR / TOTALIZER

WITH LINEARISATION AND SCALED PULSE OUTPUT



Signal input flowmeter: sine wave.

Output: one scaled pulse ref. accumulated total.

Options: Intrinsically Safe.

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS



- *Any responsibility is lapsed if the instructions and procedures as described in this manual are not followed.*



- *LIFE SUPPORT APPLICATIONS: The 101(i) is not designed for use in life support appliances, devices, or systems where malfunction of the product can reasonably be expected to result in a personal injury. Customers using or selling these products for use in such applications do so at their own risk and agree to fully indemnify the manufacturer and supplier for any damages resulting from such improper use or sale.*



- *Electro static discharge does inflict irreparable damage to electronics! Before installing or opening the unit, the installer has to discharge himself by touching a well-grounded object.*



- *This unit must be installed in accordance with the EMC guidelines (Electro Magnetic Compatibility).*



- *Intrinsically Safe applications: follow the instructions as mentioned in Chapter 5.*

SAFETY RULES AND PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES

- The manufacturer accepts no responsibility whatsoever if the following safety rules and precautions instructions and the procedures as described in this manual are not followed.
- Modifications of the 101(i) implemented without preceding written consent from the manufacturer, will result in the immediate termination of product liability and warranty period.
- Installation, use, maintenance and servicing of this equipment must be carried out by authorized technicians.
- Check the mains voltage and information on the manufacturer's plate before installing the unit.
- Check all connections, settings and technical specifications of the various peripheral devices with the 101(i) supplied.
- Open the casing only if all leads are free of potential.
- Never touch the electronic components (ESD sensitivity).
- Never expose the system to heavier conditions than allowed according to the casing classification (see manufacture's plate and chapter 4.2.).
- If the operator detects errors or dangers, or disagrees with the safety precautions taken, then inform the owner or principal responsible.
- The local labor and safety laws and regulations must be adhered to.

ABOUT THE OPERATION MANUAL

This operation manual is divided into two main sections:

- The daily use of the unit is described in chapter 2 "Operation". These instructions are meant for users.
- The following chapters and appendices are exclusively meant for electricians/technicians. These provide a detailed description of all software settings and hardware installation guidance.

This operation manual describes the standard unit as well as most of the options available. For additional information, please contact your supplier.

A hazardous situation may occur if the 101(i) is not used for the purpose it was designed for or is used incorrectly. Please carefully note the information in this operating manual indicated by the pictograms:



A "**warning**" indicates actions or procedures which, if not performed correctly, may lead to personal injury, a safety hazard or damage of the 101(i) or connected instruments.



A "**caution**" indicates actions or procedures which, if not performed correctly, may lead to personal injury or incorrect functioning of the 101(i) or connected instruments.



A "**note**" indicates actions or procedures which, if not performed correctly, may indirectly affect operation or may lead to an instrument response which is not planned.

Hardware version	:	FB03.03.xx
Software version	:	03.02.xx
Manual	:	HGL-101_v0401_03 Atex.doc
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CONTENTS MANUAL

Safety instructions	2
Safety rules and precautionary measures	2
About the operation manual	3
Contents manual.....	4
1. Introduction	5
1.1. System description of the 101(i)	5
2. Operational.....	6
2.1. General	6
2.2. Control panel.....	6
2.3. Operator information and functions	7
3. Configuration	8
3.1. Introduction	8
3.2. Programming SETUP-level.....	8
3.2.1. General	8
3.2.2. Overview functions SETUP level	11
3.2.3. Explanation of SETUP-functions.....	12
1 - Total.....	12
2 - Flowrate	13
3 - Display	14
4 - Power management	14
5 - Flowmeter	14
6 - linearisation.....	15
7 - Pulse output.....	16
8 - Others	16
4. Installation	17
4.1. General directions	17
4.2. Installation / surrounding conditions	17
4.3. Dimensions- Enclosure	18
4.4. Installing the hardware.....	18
4.4.1. Introduction	18
4.4.2. Terminal connectors	18
5. Intrinsically safe applications.....	20
5.1. General information and instructions:.....	20
5.2. Terminal connectors Intrinsically Safe applications:.....	21
5.3. Configuration examples Intrinsically Safe applications:.....	22
6. Maintenance.....	23
6.1. General directions	23
6.2. Repair.....	23
Appendix A: Technical specification	24
Appendix B: Problem solving.....	26
Index of this manual.....	27
List of figures in this manual	27

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1. SYSTEM DESCRIPTION OF THE 101(I)

Functions and features

The flowrate / totalizer model 101(i) is a microprocessor driven instrument designed to linearise the flowmeters flow curve and to display flowrate, total and accumulated total as well as to generate a scaled pulse according the accumulated total.

This product has been designed with a focus on:

- ultra-low power consumption to allow long-life battery powered applications (type PB / PC),
- intrinsic safety for use in hazardous applications (type XI),
- several mounting possibilities with GRP or aluminum enclosures for industrial surroundings,
- ability to process all types of flowmeter signals,
- transmitting possibilities with one configurable output.

Flowmeter input

This manual describes the unit with a pulse type input from the flowmeter "-P version".

One flowmeter with a sine wave (coil) signal output can be connected to the 101(i). To power the sensor, several options are available.

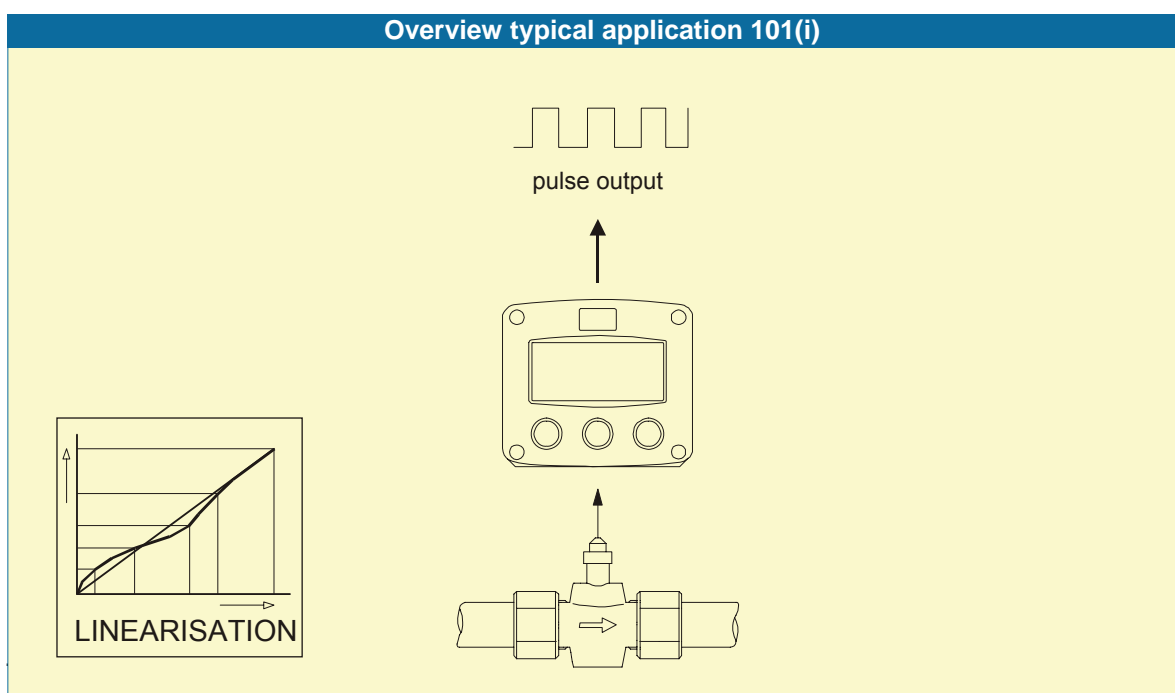


Fig. 1: Typical application for the 101(i).

Configuration of the unit

The 101(i) has been designed to be implemented in many types of applications. For that reason, a SETUP-level is available to configure your 101(i) according to your specific requirements.

It includes several important features, such as K-Factor, measurement units, signal selection etc. All settings are stored in EEPROM memory and will not be lost in the event of power failure. To extend the battery-life time, please use of the power-management functions as described in chapter 3.2.3.

Display information

The unit has a large transfective LCD with all kinds of symbols and digits to display measuring units, status information, trend-indication and key-word messages.

Flowrate and totals can be displayed either with the small 8mm digits or with the 17mm digits.

A backup of the total and accumulated total in EEPROM memory is made every minute.

Options

The following option is available: intrinsic safety.

2. OPERATIONAL

2.1. GENERAL



- *The 101(i) may only be operated by personnel who are authorized and trained by the operator of the facility. All instructions in this manual are to be observed.*
- *Take careful notice of the " Safety rules, instructions and precautionary measures " in the front of this manual.*

This chapter describes the daily use of the 101(i). This instruction is meant for users / operators.

2.2. CONTROL PANEL

The following keys are available:

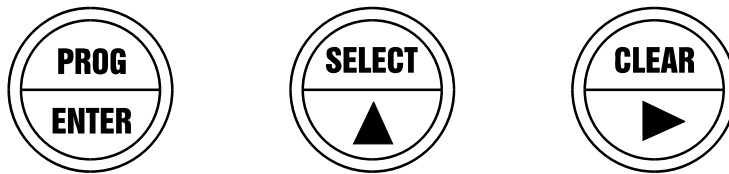


Fig. 2: Control Panel.

Functions of the keys



This key is used to program and save new values or settings.
It is also used to gain access to SETUP-level; please read chapter 3.



This key is used to SELECT accumulated total.
The arrow-key ▲ is used to increase a value after PROG has been pressed or to configure the unit; please read chapter 3.



Press this key twice to CLEAR the value for total.
The arrow-key ► is used to select a digit after PROG has been pressed or to configure the unit; please read chapter 3.

2.3. OPERATOR INFORMATION AND FUNCTIONS

In general, the 101(i) will always act at Operator level. The information displayed is dependant upon the SETUP-settings. The signal from the connected sensor is processed by the 101(i) in the background, whichever screen refresh rate setting is chosen. After pressing a key, the display will be updated very quickly during a 30 second period, after which it will slow-down again.



Fig. 3: Example of display information during process.

For the Operator, the following functions are available:

- **Display flowrate / total or flowrate**

This is the main display information of the 101(i). After selecting any other information, it will always return to this main display automatically.

Total is displayed on the upper-line of the display and flowrate on the bottom line.

It is possible to display flowrate only with the large 17mm digits; in this instance press the SELECT-key to read the total.

When "-----" is shown, then the flowrate value is too high to be displayed. The arrows \blacktriangle \blacktriangledown indicate the increase/decrease of the flowrate trend.

- **Clear total**

The value for total can be re-initialized. To do so, press CLEAR twice. After pressing CLEAR once, the flashing text "PUSH CLEAR" is displayed. To avoid re-initialization at this stage, press another key than CLEAR or wait for 20 seconds.

Re-initialization of total DOES NOT influence the accumulated total.

- **Display accumulated total**

When the SELECT-key is pressed, total and accumulated total are displayed. The accumulated total cannot be re-initialized. The value will count up to 99,999,999,999. The unit and number of decimals are displayed according to the configuration settings for total.

- **Low-battery alarm**

When the battery voltage drops, it must be replaced. At first "low-battery" will flash, but as soon as it is displayed continuously, the battery MUST be replaced shortly after!

Only original batteries supplied by the manufacturer may be used, else the guarantee and liability will be terminated. The remaining lifetime after the first moment of indication is generally several days up to some weeks.



Fig. 4: Example of low-battery alarm.

- **Alarm 01-0128**

When "alarm" is displayed, please consult Appendix B: problem solving .

3. CONFIGURATION

3.1. INTRODUCTION

This and the following chapters are exclusively meant for electricians and non-operators. In these, an extensive description of all software settings and hardware connections are provided.



- *Mounting, electrical installation, start-up and maintenance of the instrument may only be carried out by trained personnel authorized by the operator of the facility. Personnel must read and understand this Operating Manual before carrying out its instructions.*
- *The 101(i) may only be operated by personnel who are authorized and trained by the operator of the facility. All instructions in this manual are to be observed.*
- *Ensure that the measuring system is correctly wired up according to the wiring diagrams. The housing may only be opened by trained personnel.*
- *Take careful notice of the " Safety rules, instructions and precautionary measures " in the front of this manual.*

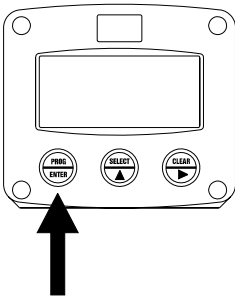
3.2. PROGRAMMING SETUP-LEVEL

3.2.1. GENERAL

Configuration of the 101(i) is done at SETUP-level. SETUP-level is reached by pressing the PROG/ENTER key for 7 seconds; at which time, both arrows \blacktriangle will be displayed. In order to return to the operator level, PROG will have to be pressed for three seconds. Alternatively, if no keys are pressed for 2 minutes, the unit will exit SETUP automatically. SETUP can be reached at all times while the 101(i) remains fully operational.

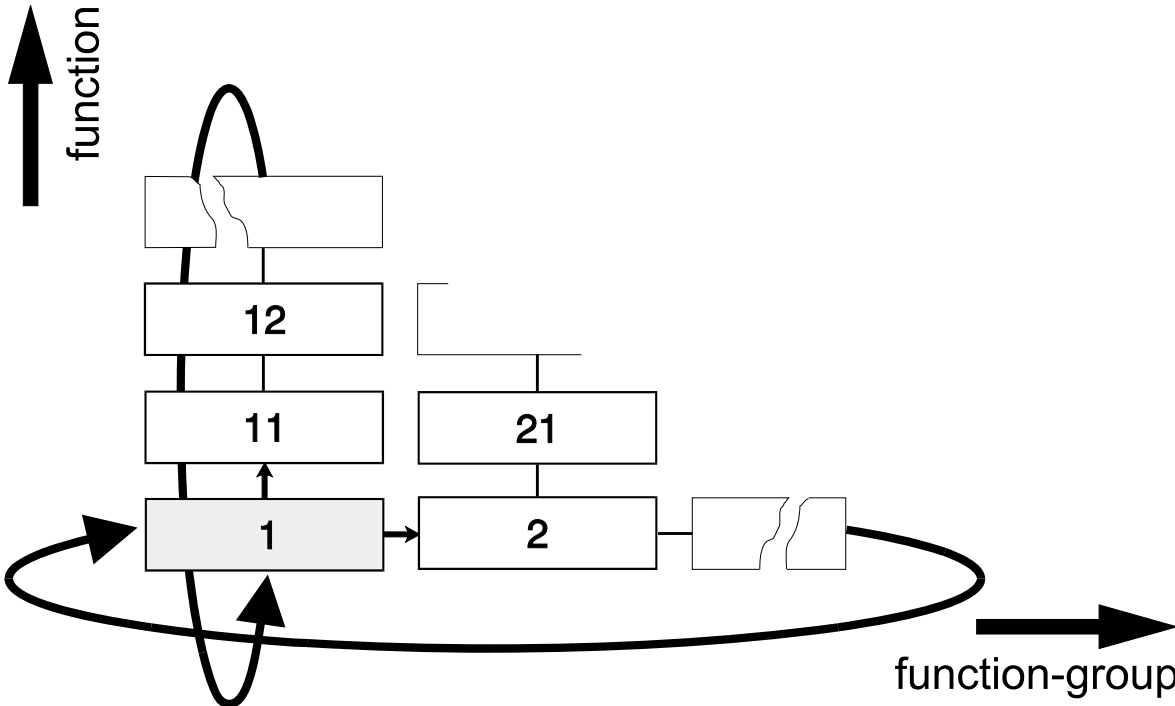
Note: A pass code may be required to enter SETUP. Without this pass code access to SETUP is denied.

To enter SETUP-level:



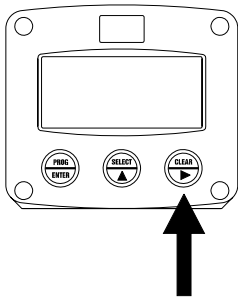
Press  for 7 seconds

Matrix structure SETUP-level:

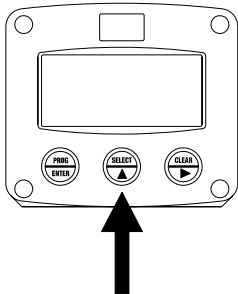


SCROLLING THROUGH SETUP-LEVEL

Selection of function-group and function:
SETUP is divided into several function groups and functions.



Select function-group with

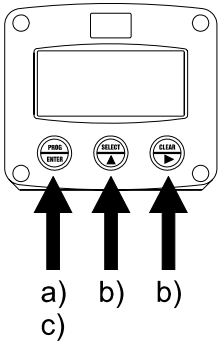






Select function with





Each function has a unique number, which is displayed below the word "SETUP" at the bottom of the display. The number is a combination of two figures. The first figure indicates the function-group and the second figure the sub-function. Additionally, each function is expressed with a keyword.



After selecting a sub-function, the next main function is selected by scrolling through all "active" sub-functions (e.g. 1[▲], 11[▲], 12[▲], 13[▲], 14[▲], 1[▶], 2[▶], 3[▲], 31 etc.). The "CLEAR" button can be used to jump a step back if you missed the desired function.

To change or select a value:



- a) press  briefly; **PROGRAM** will start flash
- b) select or enter value with  and / or 
- c) press  to confirm the value / selection.

To change a value, use  to select the digits and  to increase that value. If the new value is invalid, the increase sign  or decrease-sign  will be displayed while you are programming.

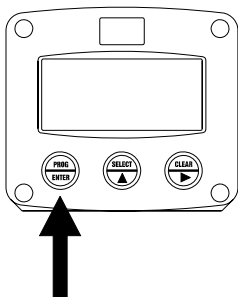
To select a setting,  is used to select in one direction and  can be used to select in the other direction.


When data is altered but ENTER is not pressed, then the alteration can still be cancelled by waiting for 20 seconds or by pressing ENTER for three seconds: the PROG-procedure will be left automatically and the former value reinstated.



Note: alterations will only be set after ENTER has been pressed!

To return to OPERATOR-level:



Press  for 3 seconds

In order to return to the operator level, PROG will have to be pressed for three seconds. Also, when no keys are pressed for 2 minutes, SETUP will be left automatically.

3.2.2. OVERVIEW FUNCTIONS SETUP LEVEL

SETUP FUNCTIONS AND VARIABLES			
1	TOTAL		
	11	UNIT	L - m3 - kg - lb - GAL - USGAL - bbl - no unit
	12	DECIMALS	0 - 1 - 2 - 3 (Ref: displayed value)
	13	K-FACTOR:	0.000010 - 9,999,999
	14	DECIMALS K-FACTOR	0 - 6
2	FLOWRATE		
	21	UNIT	mL - L - m3 - mg - g - kg - ton - GAL - bbl - lb - cf - REV - no unit - scf - Nm3 - NL - P
	22	TIME UNIT	sec - min - hour - day
	23	DECIMALS	0 - 1 - 2 - 3 (Ref: displayed value)
	24	K-FACTOR	0.000010 - 9,999,999
	25	DECIMALS K-FACTOR	0 - 6
	26	CALCULATION	per 1 - 255 pulses
	27	CUT-OFF	0.1 - 999.9 seconds
3	DISPLAY		
	31	FUNCTION	total - flowrate
4	POWER MANAGEMENT		
	41	LCD UPDATE	fast - 1 sec - 3 sec - 15 sec - 30 sec - off
	42	BATTERY MODE	operational - shelf
5	FLOWMETER		
	51	SIGNAL	coil_hi - coil_lo
6	LINEARISATION		
	61	FREQ. / M-FACTOR 1	0.1 – 9,999.9 Hz / 0.000001 – 9.999999
	62	FREQ. / M-FACTOR 2	0.1 – 9,999.9 Hz / 0.000001 – 9.999999

	68	FREQ. / M-FACTOR 8	0.1 – 9,999.9 Hz / 0.000001 – 9.999999
	69	LINEARISATION	enable / disable
	6A	DECIMALS FREQUENCY	00000 - 1111.1 - 222.22 - 33.333
7	PULSE OUTPUT		
	71	PULSE WIDTH	0.001 - 9.999 sec
	72	DECIMALS	0 - 1 - 2 - 3
	73	IMPULSE PER	X-quantity
8	OTHERS		
	81	TYPE	F000-P
	82	MODEL	GL-101
	83	SOFTWARE VERSION	03.xx.xx
	84	SERIAL NO.	xxxxxxx
	85	PASS CODE	0000 - 9999
	86	TAGNUMBER	0000000 - 9999999

3.2.3. EXPLANATION OF SETUP-FUNCTIONS

1 - TOTAL	
MEASUREMENT UNIT 11	<p>SETUP - 11 determines the measurement unit for total and accumulated total. The following units can be selected:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">L - m3 - kg - lb. - GAL - USGAL - bbl - _ (no unit).</p> <p>Alteration of the measurement unit will have consequences for operator and SETUP-level values. Please note that the K-factor has to be adapted as well; the calculation is not done automatically.</p>
DECIMALS 12	<p>The decimal point determines for total and accumulated total the number of digits following the decimal point. The following can be selected:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">000000 - 111111.1 - 22222.22 - 3333.333</p>
K-FACTOR 13	<p>With the K-factor, the flowmeter pulse signals are converted to a quantity. The K-factor is based on the number of pulses generated by the flowmeter per selected measurement unit (SETUP 11), for example per cubic meter. The more accurate the K-factor, the more accurate the functioning of the system will be.</p> <p>Example 1: Calculating the K-factor. <i>Let us assume that the flowmeter generates 2.4813 pulses per liter and the selected unit is "cubic meters / m3". A cubic meter consists of 1000 parts of one liter which implies 2,481.3 pulses per m3. So, the K-factor is 2,481.3. Enter for SETUP - 13: "2481300" and for SETUP - 14 - decimals K-factor "3".</i></p> <p>Example 2: Calculating the K-factor. <i>Let us assume that the flowmeter generates 6.5231 pulses per gallon and the selected measurement unit is gallons. So, the K-Factor is 6.5231. Enter for SETUP - 13: "6523100" and for SETUP - 14 decimals K-factor "6".</i></p>
DECIMALS K-FACTOR 14	<p>This setting determines the number of decimals for the K-factor entered. (SETUP 13). The following can be selected:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6</p> <p>Please note that this setting influences the accuracy of the K-factor indirectly. (i.e. the position of the decimal point and thus the value given) This setting has NO influence on the displayed number of digits for total (SETUP 12)!</p>

2 - FLOWRATE

The settings for total and flowrate are entirely separate. In this way, different units of measurement can be used for each e.g. cubic meters for total and liters for flowrate.
The display update time for flowrate is one second or more.

MEASUREMENT UNIT 21	<p>SETUP - 21 determines the measurement unit for flowrate. The following units can be selected:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">mL - L - m3 - mg - g - kg - ton - GAL - bbl - lb - cf - REV - no unit - scf - Nm3 - NL - P.</p> <p>Alteration of the measurement unit will have consequences for operator and SETUP-level values. Please note that the K-factor has to be adapted as well; the calculation is not done automatically.</p>
TIME UNIT 22	The flowrate can be calculated per second (SEC), minute (MIN), hour (HR) or day (DAY).
DECIMALS 23	<p>This setting determines for flowrate the number of digits following the decimal point. The following can be selected:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">00000 - 1111.1 - 2222.22 - 3333.333</p>
K-FACTOR 24	<p>With the K-factor, the flowmeter pulse signals are converted to a flowrate. The K-factor is based on the number of pulses generated by the flowmeter per selected measurement unit (SETUP 21), for example per liter. The more accurate the K-factor, the more accurate the functioning of the system will be. For examples read SETUP 13.</p>
DECIMALS K-FACTOR 25	<p>This setting determines the number of decimals for the K-factor (SETUP 24). The following can be selected:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6</p> <p>Please note that this SETUP - influences the accuracy of the K-factor indirectly. This setting has NO influence on the displayed number of digits for "flowrate" (SETUP 23)!</p>
CALCULATION 26	<p>The flowrate is calculated by measuring the time between a number of pulses, for example 10 pulses. The more pulses the more accurate the flowrate will be. The maximum value is 255 pulses.</p> <p>Note: <i>the lower the number of pulses, the higher the power consumption of the unit will be (important for battery powered applications).</i></p> <p>Note: <i>for high frequency application (above 1kHz) do program a value of 100 or more pulses.</i></p>
CUT-OFF TIME 27	<p>With this setting, you determine a minimum flow requirement threshold, if during this time less than XXX-pulses (SETUP 26) are generated, the flowrate will be displayed as zero. The cut-off time has to be entered in seconds - maximum time is 999 seconds (about 15 minutes).</p>



Note !

3 - DISPLAY

FUNCTION 31	The large 17mm digits can be set to display total or flowrate. When "total" is selected, both total and flowrate are displayed simultaneously. When "flowrate" is selected, only flowrate will be displayed with it's measuring unit while total will be displayed after pressing SELECT.
-----------------------	---

4 - POWER MANAGEMENT

When used with the internal battery option, the user can expect reliable measurement over a long period of time. The 101(i) has several smart power management functions to extend the battery life time significantly. Two of these functions can be set:

LCD NEW 41	<p>The calculation of the display-information influences the power consumption significantly. When the application does not require a fast display update, it is strongly advised to select a slow refresh rate. Please understand that NO information will be lost; every pulse will be counted and the output signal will be generated in the normal way. The following can be selected:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Fast - 1 sec - 3 sec - 15 sec - 30 sec - off.</p> <p>Example battery life-time: <i>life-time with a coil pick-up, 1kHz. pulses and FAST update: about 2 years.</i> <i>life-time with a coil pick-up, 1kHz. pulses and 1 sec update: about 5 years.</i></p> <p>Note: after a button has been pressed by the operator - the display refresh rate will always switch to FAST for 30 seconds. When "OFF" is selected, the display will be switched off after 30 seconds and will be switched on as soon as a button has been pressed.</p>
BATTERY-MODE 42	<p>The unit has two modes: operational or shelf. After "shelf" has been selected, the unit can be stored for several years; it will not process the sensor signal; the display is switched off but all settings and totals are stored. In this mode, power consumption is extremely low. To wake up the unit again, press the SELECT-key twice.</p>



Note !

5 - FLOWMETER

SIGNAL 51	The 101(i) is able to handle several types of input signal. The type of flowmeter pickup / signal is selected with SETUP 51. Read also par. 4.4.2. or 4.4.3 - flowmeter input terminals.			
TYPE OF SIGNAL	EXPLANATION	RESISTANCE	FREQ. / mV	REMARK
COIL HI	High sensitive coil input	-	20mV p.t.p.	Sensitive for disturbance!
COIL LO	Low sensitive coil input	-	90mV p.t.p.	Normal sensitivity

6 - LINEARISATION

The linearisation function is available to approach the real flowcurve better as with the general K-factor (KF0) entered with setup 14 and 24. This to obtain a more accurate flowrate, total and accumulated total as well as a pulse output at any flowmeter frequency.

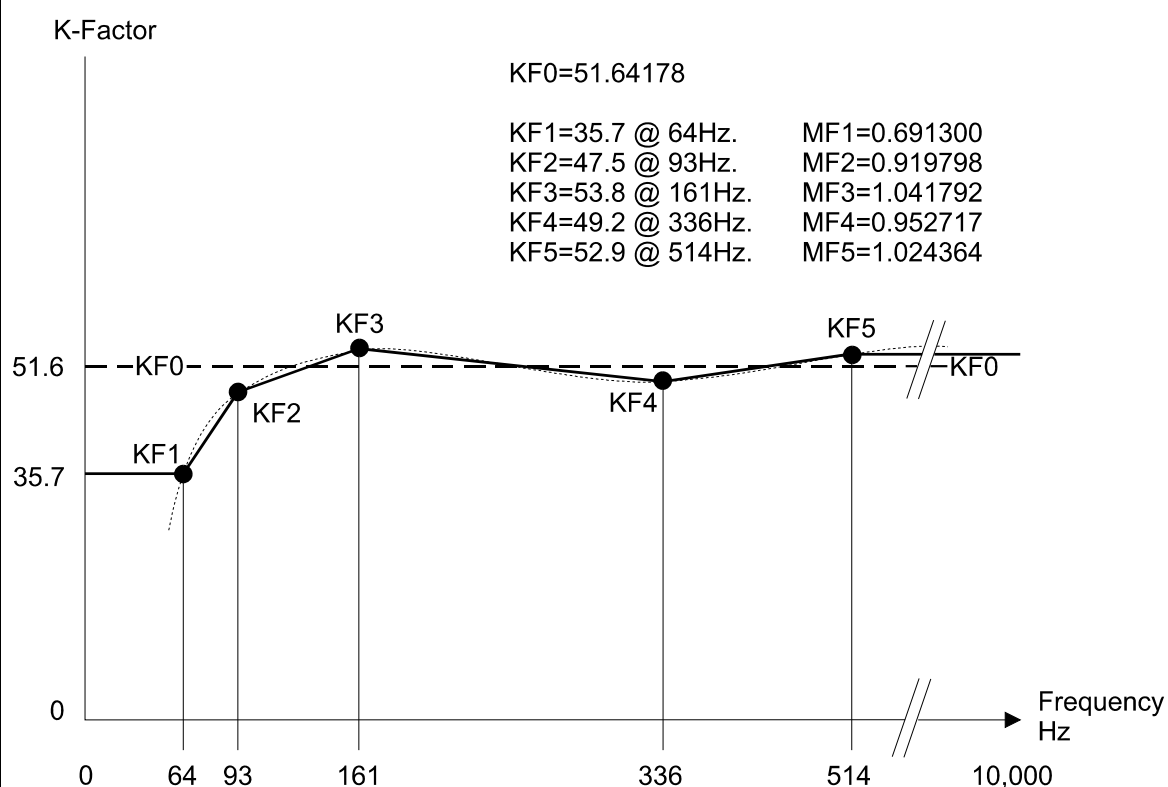
A maximum of 8 linearisation-positions can be entered while the interpolation will calculate any other position in-between.

For each linearisation position, the frequency and a Meter Factor (MF) must be entered.

The Meter Factor for each frequency is calculated with following formula:

$$\text{Meter-Factor} = \frac{\text{K-Factor at flowrate } X}{\text{KF0}}$$

The lowest frequency and MF you enter will be valid from 0Hz. The highest frequency and MF will be valid till 10KHz. It is advised to enter the frequencies in increasing order, however it is not necessary. Please have a look at following example to understand the method of linearisation:



FREQUENCY / M-FACTOR 61 TO 68

The frequency is displayed at the bottom line of the display.
The maximum frequency is 9,999.9 Hz. With value 0.0Hz, the M-Factor is disabled. (Please read Setup function 6A - decimals frequency)

The M-Factor is displayed at the top-line of the display. The minimum value to be entered is 0.000001 and the maximum value is 9.999999.
Please note that this value has always six decimals while the "dot" is not displayed.

Most M-factors will be around 1.000000 like 0.945354 or 1.132573.

DISABLE / ENABLE 69

With this setup function, you can easily enable / disable the linearisation function.

DECIMALS FREQUENCY 6A

For the frequency, following decimal positions can be selected:
00000 - 1111.1 - 222.22 - 33.333



Note !

7 - PULSE OUTPUT

One transistor or relay output is available as scaled pulse output according to the accumulated total.

PULSE WIDTH

71

The pulse width determines the time that the output will be switched; in other words the pulse length. The minimum time between the pulses is as long as the period time (50/50 duty cycle).

The pulse width is set in milliseconds in the range 0.001 - 9.999 sec. Value "zero" disable the pulse output.

Note: *If the frequency should go out of range - when the flowrate increases for example - an internal buffer will be used to "store the missed pulses": As soon as the flowrate slows down, the buffer will be "emptied". It might be that pulses will be missed due to a buffer-overflow, so it is advised to program this setting within its range!*



Note !

DECIMALS

72

This setting determines the decimal position for setting 73.

Note: *the measuring unit is according to setting 11 (for total)*



Note !

IMPULSE PER

73

A pulse will be generated every X-quantity.

Enter this quantity here while taking the displayed decimal position and measuring unit into account.

8 - OTHERS

MODEL

81

For support and maintenance it is important to have information about the characteristics of the 101(i): model F000-P.

Your supplier will ask for this information in the case of a serious breakdown or to assess the suitability of your model for upgrade considerations.

TYPE

82

For support and maintenance it is important to have information about the characteristics of the 101(i): type GL-101.

Your supplier will ask for this information in the case of a serious breakdown or to assess the suitability of your model for upgrade considerations.

VERSION SOFTWARE

83

For support and maintenance it is important to have information about the characteristics of the 101(i): software version.

Your supplier will ask for this information in the case of a serious breakdown or to assess the suitability of your model for upgrade considerations.

SERIAL NUMBER

84

For support and maintenance it is important to have information about the characteristics of the 101(i): serial number.

Your supplier will ask for this information in the case of a serious breakdown or to assess the suitability of your model for upgrade considerations.

PASS CODE

85

All SETUP-values can be pass code protected.

This protection is disabled with value 0000 (zero).

Up to and including 4 digits can be programmed, for example 1234.

TAGNUMBER

86

For identification of the unit and communication purposes, a unique tag number of maximum 7 digits can be entered.

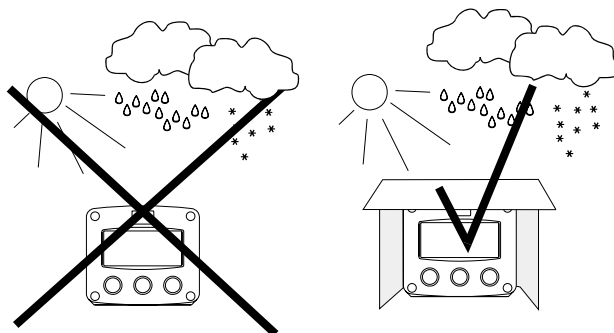
4. INSTALLATION

4.1. GENERAL DIRECTIONS



- *Mounting, electrical installation, start-up and maintenance of this instrument may only be carried out by trained personnel authorized by the operator of the facility. Personnel must read and understand this Operating Manual before carrying out its instructions.*
- *The 101(i) may only be operated by personnel who are authorized and trained by the operator of the facility. All instructions in this manual are to be observed.*
- *Ensure that the measuring system is correctly wired up according to the wiring diagrams. Protection against accidental contact is no longer assured when the housing cover is removed or the panel cabinet has been opened (danger from electrical shock). The housing may only be opened by trained personnel.*
- *Take careful notice of the " Safety rules, instructions and precautionary measures " at the front of this manual.*

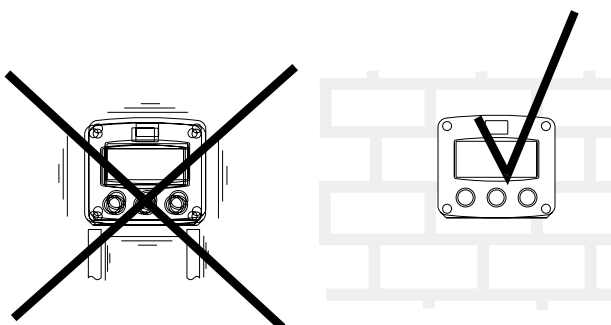
4.2. INSTALLATION / SURROUNDING CONDITIONS



Take the relevant IP classification of the casing into account (see manufactures plate). Even an IP67 (NEMA 4X) casing should NEVER be exposed to strongly varying (weather) conditions.

When panel-mounted, the unit is IP65 (NEMA 4)!

When used in very cold surroundings or varying climatic conditions, take the necessary precautions against moisture by placing a dry sachet of silica gel, for example, inside the instrument case.



Mount the 101(i) on a solid structure to avoid vibrations.

4.3. DIMENSIONS- ENCLOSURE

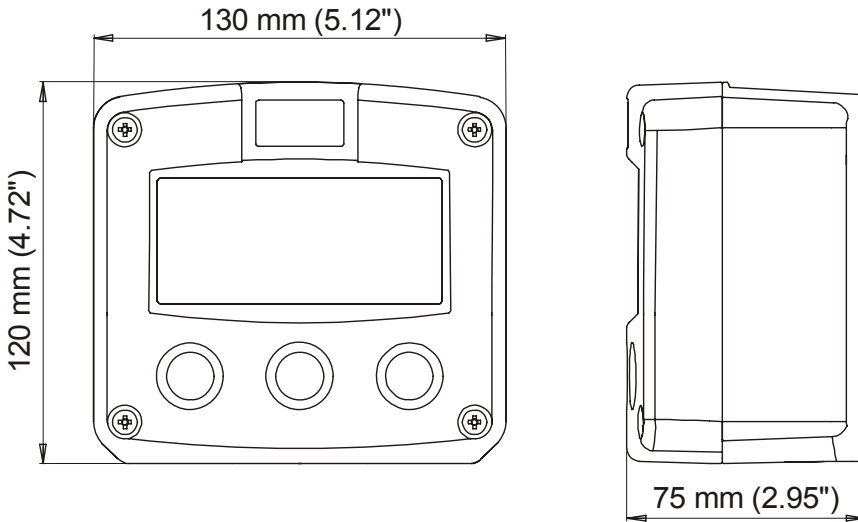


Fig. 5: Dimensions GRP enclosure.

4.4. INSTALLING THE HARDWARE

4.4.1. INTRODUCTION



Electro static discharge does inflict irreparable damage to electronics! Before installing or opening the unit, the installer has to discharge himself by touching a well-grounded object.



This unit must be installed in accordance with the EMC guidelines (Electro Magnetic Compatibility).

FOR INSTALLATION, PAY EMPHATIC ATTENTION TO:

- Separate cable glands with effective IP67 (NEMA4X) seals for all wires.
- Unused cable entries: ensure that you fit IP67 (NEMA4X) plugs to maintain rating.
- A reliable ground connection for both the sensor, and if applicable, for the metal casing. (above)
- An effective screened cable for the input signal, and grounding of it's screen to the "⊥" terminal or at the sensor itself, whichever is appropriate to the application.

4.4.2. TERMINAL CONNECTORS

For Intrinsically Safe applications: read chapter 5.

The following terminal connectors are available:

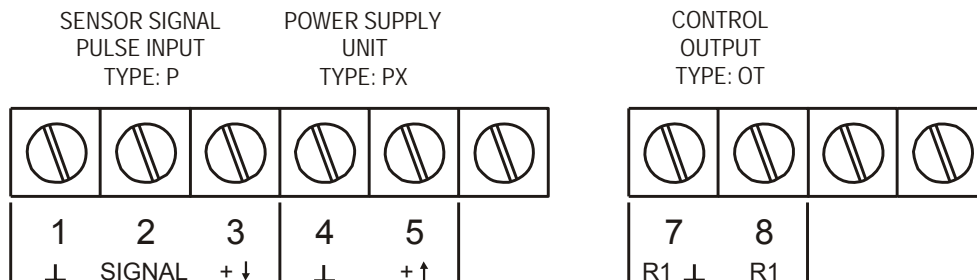


Fig. 6: Overview of terminal connectors 101(i).

REMARKS: TERMINAL CONNECTORS:**Terminals 1-3; Flowmeter input:**

One type of flowmeter can be connected to the unit: sine wave (coil). The screen of the signal wire must be connected to the common ground terminal

The input signal type has to be selected with the correct SETUP-function (read par. 3.2.3.)

The 101(i) is suitable for use with flowmeters which have a coil output signal.

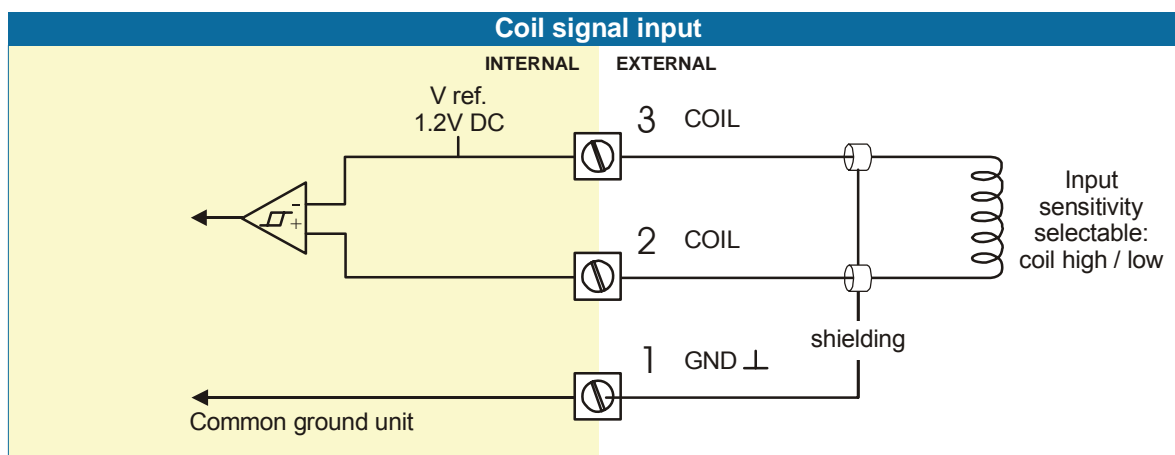
Two sensitivity levels can be selected with the SETUP-function:

COIL LO: sensitivity from about 90mVp-p.

COIL HI: sensitivity from about 20mVp-p.

Type ZF (option): offers for setting COIL HI : sensitivity from about 10mVp-p.

Type ZG (option): offers for setting COIL HI : sensitivity from about 5mVp-p.

**Terminal 4-5: POWER SUPPLY UNIT - TYPE PX:**

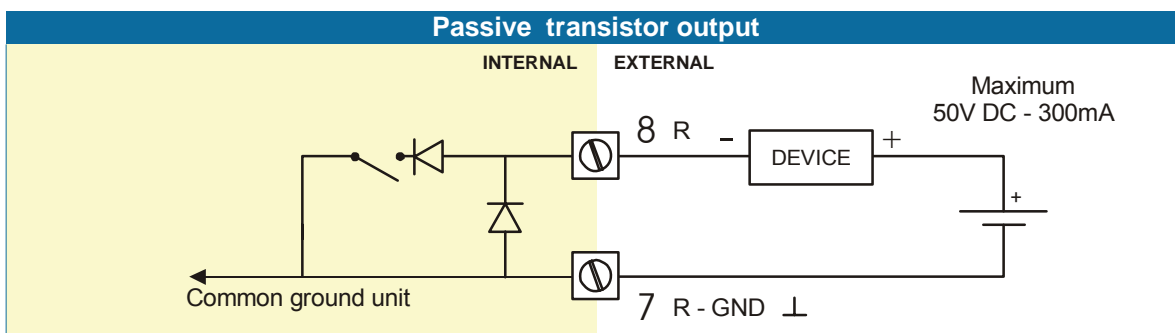
To power the unit an internal battery can be used (type PB) and / or an external DC power supply of 8-30V DC (type PX).

Connect the "-" to terminal 4 and the "+" to terminal 5. When power is applied to these terminals, the optional internal battery will be disabled / enabled automatically to extend the battery life time.

Terminal 7-8; Pulse output – type OT:

With SETUP 7, the function of this output is set to a scaled pulse output.

A passive transistor output is available with this option. Max. driving capacity 300mA@50V DC.



5. INTRINSICALLY SAFE APPLICATIONS

5.1. GENERAL INFORMATION AND INSTRUCTIONS:



- *Mounting, electrical installation, start-up and maintenance of this device may only be carried out by trained personnel authorized by the operator of the facility. Personnel must read and understand this Operating Manual before carrying out its instructions.*
- *This device may only be operated by personnel who are authorized and trained by the operator of the facility. All instructions in this manual are to be observed.*
- *Ensure that the measuring system is correctly wired up according to the wiring diagrams. Protection against accidental contact is no longer assured when the housing cover is removed or the cabinet has been opened (danger of electric shock). The housing may only be opened by trained personnel.*
- *Take careful notice of the " Safety rules, instructions and precautionary measures " in the front of this manual.*

Safety Instructions



- *For European Community: the installation of this intrinsically safe device must be in accordance with the Atex directive 94/9/EC.*
- *This device has to be installed in accordance with the product certificate KEMA 05ATEX1168 X*
- *Exchange of Intrinsically Safe battery - certified KEMA 03ATEX1071 U - is allowed in Hazardous Area.*

Please note



- *Special conditions for safe use mentioned in both the certificate and the installation instructions must be observed for the connection of power to both input and / or output circuits.*
- *When installing this device in hazardous areas, the wiring and installation must comply with the appropriate installation standards for your industry.*
- *Study the following pages with wiring diagrams per classification.*

Serial number and year of production

This information can be looked-up on the display: setup function (par. 3.2.2.).

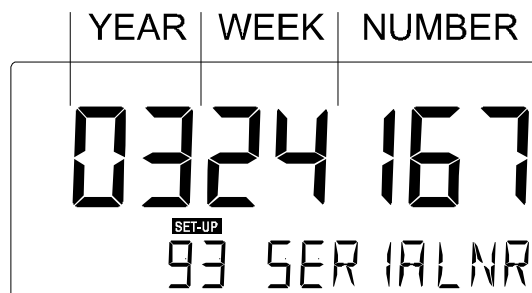


Fig. 7: Example serial number.

Label information pulse input type - P (inside and outside the enclosure)

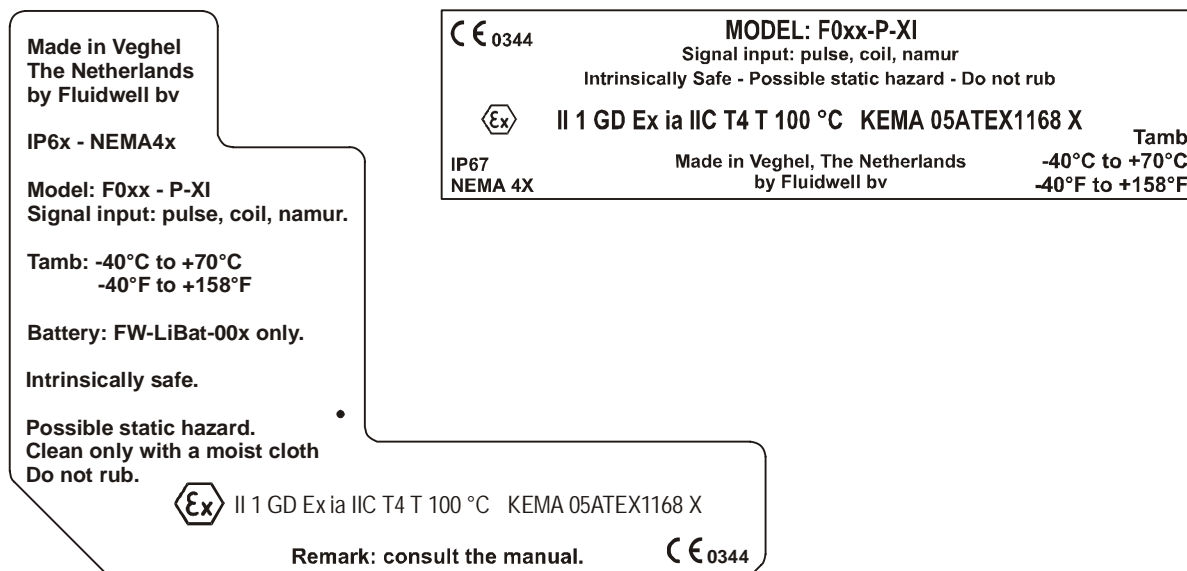


Fig. 8: Label information Intrinsically Safe application.

5.2. TERMINAL CONNECTORS INTRINSICALLY SAFE APPLICATIONS:

Terminal connectors 101(i)- (PC / PX)-XI:

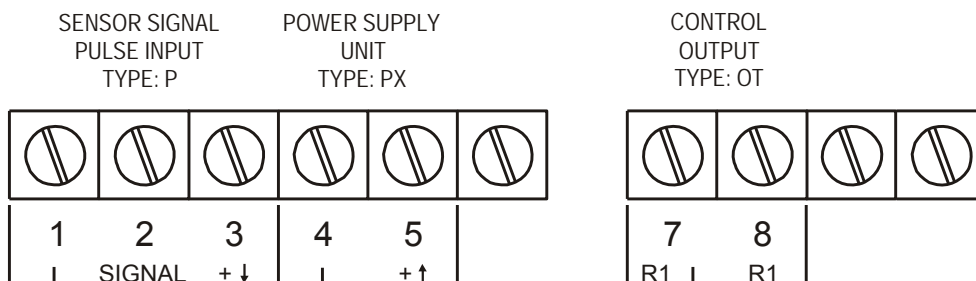


Fig. 9: Overview terminal connectors XI - Intrinsically Safe applications.

Remarks power supply options:

Type PC: offers - additional to type PX - an internal Intrinsically Safe lithium battery. This ATEX certified battery (FW-LiBATT-xxx) may be changed in hazardous area.

Type PX: as standard, all intrinsically product are supplied with terminal 4 and 5 to power the product externally.

5.3. CONFIGURATION EXAMPLES INTRINSICALLY SAFE APPLICATIONS:

Configuration example no. 1

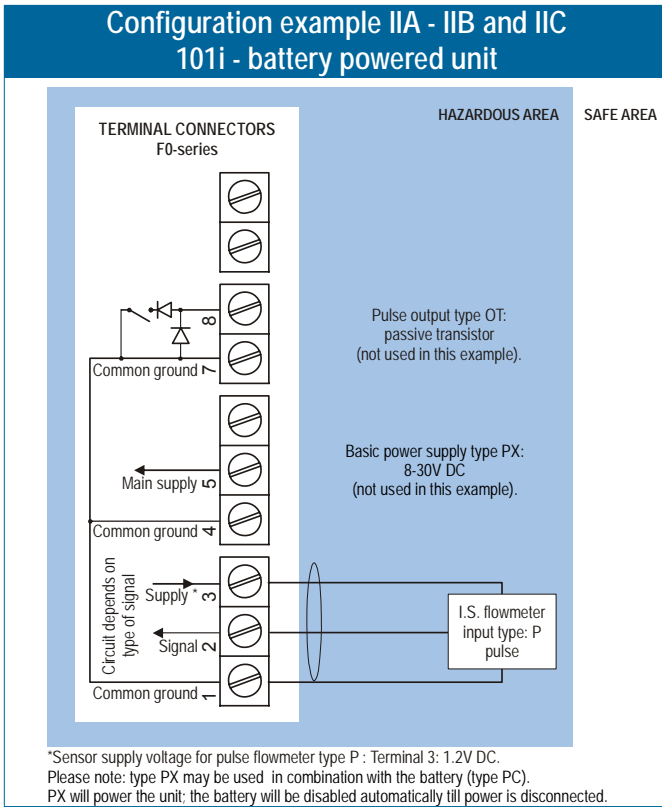


Fig. 10: Configuration example Intrinsically Safe.

Configuration example no. 2

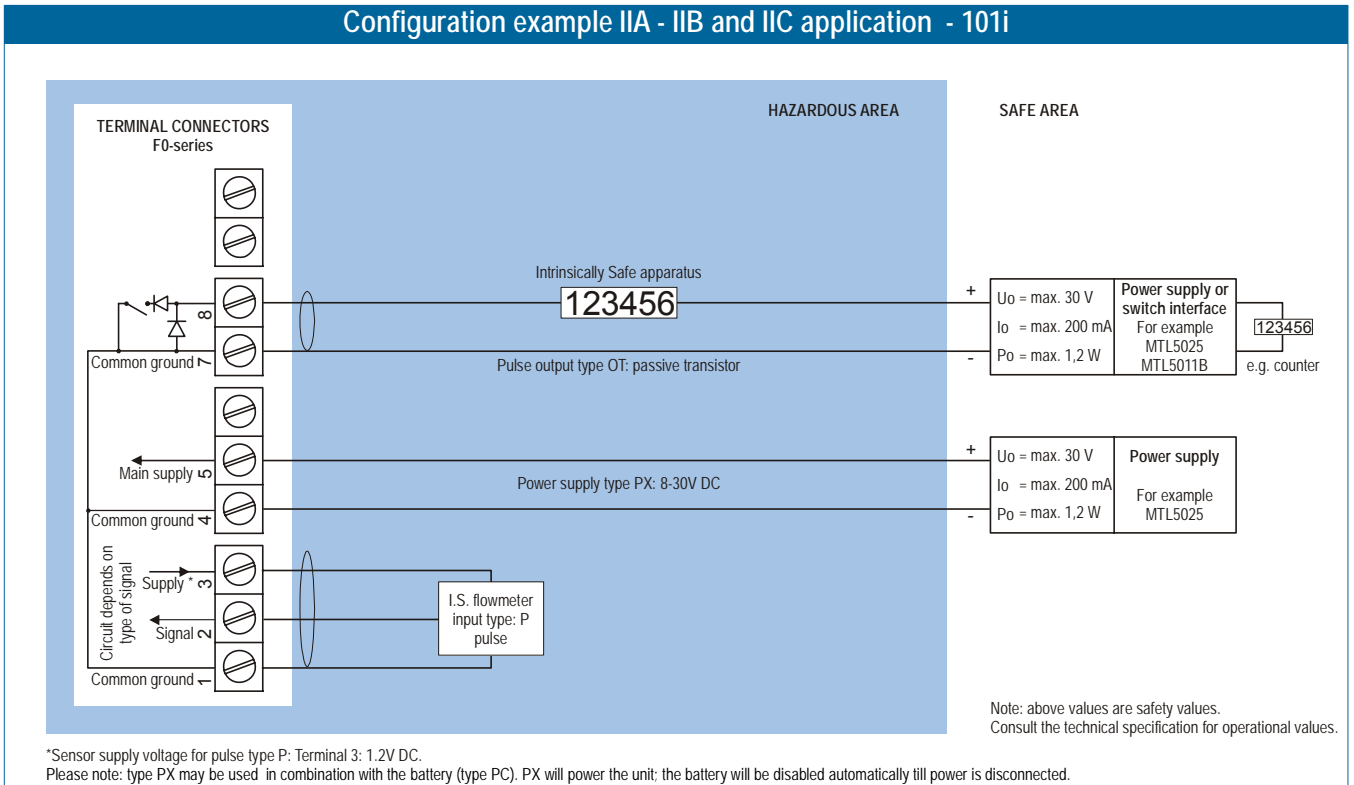


Fig. 11: Configuration example Intrinsically Safe.

6. MAINTENANCE

6.1. GENERAL DIRECTIONS



- *Mounting, electrical installation, start-up and maintenance of the instrument may only be carried out by trained personnel authorized by the operator of the facility. Personnel must read and understand this Operating Manual before carrying out its instructions.*
- *The 101(i) may only be operated by personnel who are authorized and trained by the operator of the facility. All instructions in this manual are to be observed.*
- *Ensure that the measuring system is correctly wired up according to the wiring diagrams. Protection against accidental contact is no longer assured when the housing cover is removed or the panel cabinet has been opened (danger from electrical shock). The housing may only be opened by trained personnel.*
- *Take careful notice of the " Safety rules, instructions and precautionary measures " in the front of this manual.*

The 101(i) does not require special maintenance unless it is used in low-temperature applications or surroundings with high humidity (above 90% annual mean). It is the users responsibility to take all precautions to dehumidify the internal atmosphere of the 101(i) in such a way that no condensation will occur, for example by placing dry silica-gel sachet in the casing just before closing it. Furthermore, it is required to replace or dry the silica gel periodically as advised by the silica gel supplier.

Battery life-time:

It is influenced by several issues :

- Display update: fast display update uses significantly more power.
- Pulse output.
- Low temperatures; the available power will be less due to battery chemistry.



Note: *It is strongly advised to use only necessary functions.*

Check periodically:

- The condition of the casing, cable glands and front panel.
- The input/output wiring for reliability and aging symptoms.
- The process accuracy. As a result of wear and tear, re-calibration of the flowmeter might be necessary. Do not forget to re-enter any subsequent K-facto alterations.
- The indication for low-battery.
- Clean the casing with soapy-water. Do not use any aggressive solvents as these might damage the coating.

6.2. REPAIR

This product cannot be repaired by the user and must be replaced with an equivalent certified product. Repairs should only be carried out by the manufacturer or his authorised agent.

APPENDIX A: TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

GENERAL

Display	
Type	High intensity reflective numeric and alphanumeric LCD, UV-resistant.
Digits	Seven 17mm (0.67") and eleven 8mm (0.31"). Various symbols and measuring units.
Refresh rate	User definable: 8 times/sec - 30 secs.
Enclosures	
General	GRP (Glassfibre Reinforced Polyamide) enclosure with Polycarbonate window, silicone and EPDM gaskets. UV stabilized and flame retardant material.
Control Keys	Three industrial micro-switch keys. UV-resistant silicone keypad.
Painting	Aluminum enclosure only: UV-resistant 2-component industrial painting.
Field/wall-mount enclosures	Dimensions: 130 x 120 x 75mm (5.10" x 4.72" x 2.95") – LxHxD.
Classification	IP67 / NEMA4X
Operating temperature	
Operational	-40°C to +80°C (-40°F to +178°F).
Intrinsically Safe	-40°C to +70°C (-40°F to +158°F).
Power requirements	
Type PB (101)	Lithium battery - life-time depends upon settings - up to 5 years.
Type PC (101i)	Intrinsically Safe lithium battery - life-time depends upon settings - up to 5 years.
Type PX (101 and 101i)	8-30 V DC (also available with PB / PC). Power consumption max. 0.3 Watt.
Type ZB (101 and 101i)	20-30V DC. Power consumption max. 1 Watt. Note: with type PF / PM: internally powered.
Note I.S. application	for intrinsically safe applications, consult the safety values in the certificate.
Sensor excitation	
Type PB / PC / PX	Sensor supply voltage: 1.2V DC for coil pick-up.
Terminal connections	
Type:	Removable plug-in terminal strip. Wire max. 1.5mm ²
Data protection	
Type	EEPROM backup of all settings. Data retention at least 10 years.
Pass code	Configuration settings can be pass code protected.
Hazardous area (option)	
Intrinsically safe Type XI	ATEX approval ref.: <EX> II 1 GD EEx ia IIC T4 T100°C
Environment	
Electromagnetic compatibility	Compliant ref: EN 61326 (1997), EN 61010-1 (1993)

INPUT

Flowmeter	
Linearisation	Eight free definable linearization positions with interpolation function.
Type P	Coil/sine wave (minimum 20mVpp or 80mVpp - sensitivity selectable)
Frequency	Minimum 0 Hz - maximum 7 kHz for flowrate.
K-Factor	0.000010 - 9,999,999 with variable decimal position.

OUTPUT

Pulse output	
Function	scaled linearised pulse output - max frequency 500Hz.
Type OT	One passive transistor output - not isolated. Load max. 50V DC - 300mA.

OPERATIONAL

Operator functions	
Displayed functions	linearised total and/or flowrate. linearised total and accumulated total. total can be reset to zero by pressing the CLEAR-key twice.

Total	
Digits	7 digits.
Units	L, m3, GAL, USGAL, KG, lb, bbl, no unit.
Decimals	0 - 1 - 2 or 3.
Note	total can be reset to zero.

Accumulated total	
Digits	11 digits.
Units / decimals	according to selection for total.

Flowrate	
Digits	7 digits.
Units	mL, L, m3, Gallons, KG, Ton, lb, bl, cf, RND, ft3, scf, Nm3, NI, igal - no units.
Decimals	0 - 1 - 2 or 3.
Time units	/sec - /min - /hr - /day.

APPENDIX B: PROBLEM SOLVING

In this appendix, several problems are included that can occur when the 101(i) is going to be installed or while it is in operation.

Flowrate displays "0 / zero" while there is flow (total is counting):

Check:

- SETUP 22 / 25: are the K-Factor time unit correct?

The pass code is unknown:

If the pass code is not 1234, there is only one possibility left: call your supplier.

ALARM

When the alarm flag starts to blink an internal alarm condition has occurred. Press the "select button" several times to display the 4-digit error code. The codes are:

0001: irrecoverable display-data error: data on the display might be corrupted.

0002: irrecoverable data-storage error: the programming cycle might have gone wrong: check programmed values.

0003: error 1 and error 2 occurred simultaneously

0128: the frequency is outside the linearization range as set with SETUP 6A (e.g. 222.22 results in a frequency range of 0 to 999.99 Hz. A solution is to reduce the number of digits for the frequency (e.g. from 222.22 to 1111.1 so the range becomes 0 to 9,999.9Hz in above example). Be aware that all frequencies have to be reprogrammed !!

The alarm condition will almost certainly be handled internally and if all mentioned values still appear correct, no intervention by the operator is needed. If the alarm occurs more often or stays active for a longer time, please contact your supplier.

INDEX OF THIS MANUAL

accumulated total	7	keys	6
actual settings	28	Linearisation function	15
alarm	7, 26	low-battery	7
battery life time	14, 23	main-function	9
clear total	7	maintenance	23
coil-signal	19	Meter Factor	15
configuration	8	model	16
contents	4	operational	6
dimensions	18	operator level	7
display		pass code	16, 26
function	14	power supply	19
display update time	14	problem solving	26
flowmeter		pulse output	16, 19
signal	14	pulse length / period time	16
flowmeter input	19	rate / total	7
flowrate		safety instructions	2
calculation	13	serial number	16
cut-off time	13	setup-level	8
decimals	13	subfunction	9
decimals k-factor	13	tagnumber	16
measuring unit	13	technical specification	24
time unit	13	terminal connectors	18
Frequency	15	total	
functional description	5	decimals	12
installation	17	decimals k-factor	12
intrinsic safety	20	k-factor	12, 13
Intrinsic safety	20	measuring unit	12
IP classification	17	version software	16

LIST OF FIGURES IN THIS MANUAL

Fig. 1: Typical application for the 101(i).	5
Fig. 2: Control Panel.	6
Fig. 3: Example of display information during process.	7
Fig. 4: Example of low-battery alarm.	7
Fig. 5: Dimensions enclosure.	18
Fig. 6: Overview of terminal connectors 101(i) and options.	18
Fig. 7: Example serial number.	20
Fig. 8: Label information Intrinsically Safe application.	21
Fig. 9: Overview terminal connectors XI - Intrinsically Safe applications.	21
Fig. 10: Configuration example Intrinsically Safe.	22
Fig. 11: Configuration example Intrinsically Safe.	22

LIST OF CONFIGURATION SETTINGS			
SETTING	DEFAULT	DATE :	DATE :
1 - TOTAL	Enter your settings here		
11 unit	L		
12 decimals	0000000		
13 K-factor	0000001		
14 decimals K-factor	0		
2 - FLOWRATE	Enter your settings here		
21 unit	L		
22 time unit	/min		
23 decimals	0000000		
24 K-factor	0000001		
25 decimals K-factor	0		
26 calculation / pulses	010		
27 cut-off time	30.0 sec.		
3 - DISPLAY	Enter your settings here		
31 function	total		
4 - POWER MANAGEMENT	Enter your settings here		
41 LCD-new	1 sec.		
42 mode	operational		
5 - FLOWMETER	Enter your settings here		
51 signal	coil-lo		
6 - LINEARISATION			
61 frequency	0.0Hz		
M-Factor	1.000000		
62 frequency	0.0Hz		
M-Factor	1.000000		
63 frequency	0.0Hz		
M-Factor	1.000000		
64 frequency	0.0Hz		
M-Factor	1.000000		
65 frequency	0.0Hz		
M-Factor	1.000000		
66 frequency	0.0Hz		
M-Factor	1.000000		
67 frequency	0.0Hz		
M-Factor	1.000000		
68 frequency	0.0Hz		
M-Factor	1.000000		
69 linearisation	disabled		
6A decimals frequency	1111.1		
7 - PULSE OUTPUT	Enter your settings here		
71 pulse width	0.000 sec		
72 decimals	0000000		
73 pulse per	1000 L		
8 - OTHERS	Enter your settings here		
84 serial number			
85 pass code	0000		
86 tagnumber	0000000		